

# THE KNOWLEDGE SPECTRUM:

An International Peer-Reviewed Multidisciplinary Journal  
"A Spectrum of Knowledge: A world of Insight"



## अतिथि संपादकीय

'साहित्य, समाज, शिक्षा और संस्कृति के परिप्रेक्ष्य में भारतीय ज्ञान-परंपरा और मूल्य' विषय पर एक दिवसीय राष्ट्रीय स्तर का सेमिनार आयोजित करने का उद्देश्य यही था कि इसमें शिक्षा के क्षेत्र से जुड़े अध्यापक, शोधार्थी एवं छात्र सभी विषयों के चाहे वह साहित्य के हो या सामाजिक विज्ञान, तकनीकी विज्ञान या दर्शनशास्त्र या किसी भी विषय के अध्ययनकर्ता हो भारतीय ज्ञान परंपरा अध्ययन और मूल्यों से न केवल अवगत हो, परंतु उसकी बारीकियों को भी समझें और आनेवाली शिक्षा प्रणाली के साथ उसे आत्मसात करें।

मूल्य जीवन का आधार है और मूल्यों का स्रोत आध्यात्मिकता संपन्न परम शक्ति है। यदि हमें एक योग्य नागरिक बनना है, यदि समाज जीवन की ऊंचाईयों को छूना है, यदि जीवन में उत्कृष्टता लानी है, तो मूल्य और आध्यात्मिकता को अपनाना होना, धारण करना होगा। आध्यात्मिकता भारतीय ज्ञान परंपरा की नींव हैं। भारतीय ज्ञान परंपरा हमारी संस्कृति का दर्पण है। यह स्पष्ट रूप से यह बताता है कि आप अपने अंतर्चक्षु को खोलकर देखेंगे तो पूरा विश्व भारतीय ज्ञान आधारित संस्कृति से सम्पन्न समाज का अनुकरण कर रहा है। ज्ञान का यह भंडार हमारे प्राचीन शिक्षा केंद्र तक्षशिला, नालंदा, वल्लभी आदि में प्रचुर मात्रा में पाये जाते हैं। वह इस विश्व धरा पर कहीं नहीं मिलेंगे। आज विश्व में जितनी भी वैज्ञानिक खोजें हो रही हैं, वे ज्ञान परंपरा के परिप्रेक्ष्य में कहीं न कहीं छिपी हैं। ज्योतिषशास्त्र, गणित, आयुर्वेद, विज्ञान, भाषा, साहित्यलेखन, समाज शास्त्र, मनोचिकित्सा आदि कई विषयों के ज्ञाता भारतीय मूल से हैं।

भारत की संस्कृति, समाज, शिक्षा, साहित्य आदि के ज्ञान-भंडार का चीनी विचारक ह्यु ऐन-त्सांग; भारत के सभी स्थानों में भ्रमण कर 657 से अधिक भारतीय ग्रंथों को चीन ले गए और उनका अनुवाद किया। उनके लेखन जैसे (Great Tang Records on the Western Regions) ने तत्कालीन भारतीय समाज, संस्कृति और भूगोल का विस्तृत वर्णन किया। उन्होंने उस समय की आर्थिक स्थितियों पर भी चर्चा की जिसमें भारत के विभिन्न भागों में कृषि, व्यापार और वाणिज्य का वर्णन भी शामिल है। उनकी विरासत आज भी शिक्षाविदों को प्रेरित करती है।

तात्पर्य यह है कि भारतीय संस्कृति के मूल पूरे विश्व में फैले हुए हैं। सभी विद्वान-अध्येता इस प्रकार के सम्मेलनों, संगोष्ठियों, कार्यशालाओं को माध्यम से भारतीय शिक्षा के महत्त्व को समझें और भारतीय मूल्यों को आत्मसात करें यही सेमिनार की सफलता है। इस सेमिनार को offline और online दोनों माध्यम से आयोजित किया, ताकि रूबरू चर्चा को-विचारों को; दूर-सुदूर बैठे हुए सभी प्रतिभागियों को भी इसका लाभ मिले।

साथ ही शोधपत्रों को Journal "The knowledge spectrum" में प्रकाशित करने के लिए प्राचार्य डॉ.सुभाष मोरी जी एवं डॉ. बी.जे.पटेल 'ब्रिजेश' जी (श्रीमती बी.वी.धाणक आर्ट्स, कोमर्स, साइन्स एवं मैनेजमेन्ट कॉलेज, बगसरा) का विशेष सहयोग रहा। सेमिनार को इस रूप में शीर्ष पर ले जाने के लिए सभी सुधीजनों का धन्यवाद।

**डॉ.ममता शर्मा**

प्राचार्या

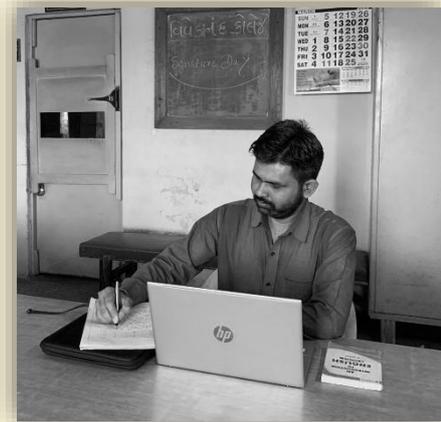
विवेकानंद कोलेज ऑफ आर्ट्स, अहमदाबाद

*Guest Editor*

**Dr. Mamta Sharma**

**Vivekanand college of Arts, Ahmedabad**

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## *Preface*

We are delighted to extend our warm greetings on the occasion of the **National Seminar on “Indian Knowledge Traditions & Values in the Context of Literature, Society, Education and Culture,”** jointly organized by **Gujarat Sahitya Academy, Gandhinagar** and the **Vivekanand College of Arts, Ahmedabad**. It has been a matter of great honor and responsibility for us to coordinate this national academic initiative that seeks to engage with India’s profound intellectual, cultural, and ethical heritage.

The objective of this seminar is to create a meaningful scholarly platform where researchers, academicians, and thinkers can critically explore Indian Knowledge Traditions as living systems that continue to inform literature, shape social consciousness, guide educational philosophies, and enrich cultural practices. In a rapidly changing global context, such reflective engagements are essential to reaffirm indigenous knowledge frameworks and reinterpret them in dialogue with contemporary academic discourses.

We are deeply encouraged by the enthusiastic response from scholars across disciplines and institutions. The research papers presented and published in this journal reflect rigorous inquiry, originality of thought, and a sincere commitment to value-based scholarship. We firmly believe that these contributions will strengthen interdisciplinary perspectives and inspire further research grounded in Indian epistemological traditions.

We express our sincere gratitude to the Managing Trustee, the Chief Guest, distinguished speakers, advisory members, contributors, and the editorial team for their invaluable support and guidance. Our heartfelt appreciation also goes to the organizing committee and volunteers whose dedicated efforts ensured the successful realization of this seminar and its scholarly publication.

We hope that this collective academic endeavor will contribute meaningfully to the preservation, propagation, and contemporary relevance of Indian Knowledge Traditions and Values. We extend our best wishes for the continued success of such initiatives and for the enduring impact of this research publication in the academic community.

With warm regards and best wishes,

***Guest Coordinator / Co-coordinator***

***Dr. Viki Modi***

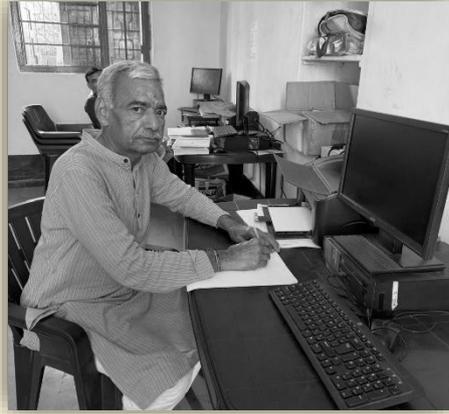
***Coordinator (Guest Sub-Editor)***

***Dr. Rajan Chauhan***

***Co-coordinator (Guest Sub-Editor)***

***Vivekanand college of Arts, Ahmedabad***

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## *Greeting Message!!!*

It gives me immense pleasure and a deep sense of pride to extend my warm greetings on the auspicious occasion of the **National Seminar on “Indian Knowledge Traditions & Values in the Context of Literature, Society, Education and Culture,”** jointly organized by **Gujarat Sahitya Academy, Gandhinagar** and the **Vivekanand College of Arts, Ahmedabad**. The organization of this national-level academic deliberation reflects our collective commitment to the preservation, interpretation, and dissemination of India’s rich intellectual and cultural heritage through rigorous scholarly engagement.

Indian Knowledge Traditions are not merely remnants of the past; they are living, dynamic systems of thought that have shaped ethical values, social harmony, educational philosophies, and cultural expressions for centuries. In an era marked by rapid globalization and technological advancement, revisiting these traditions through the lenses of literature, society, education, and culture becomes both relevant and necessary. Such academic forums provide a meaningful platform for scholars, researchers, and academicians to critically examine indigenous epistemologies, reinterpret classical wisdom, and explore their contemporary relevance in addressing modern societal challenges.

I am confident that the research papers published in this journal will contribute significantly to interdisciplinary scholarship and foster deeper understanding of India’s pluralistic knowledge systems. The thoughtful insights, innovative perspectives, and critical analyses presented by the contributors will not only enrich academic discourse but also inspire future research rooted in Indian intellectual traditions and value systems.

I sincerely congratulate the organizing committee, editors, contributors, and all stakeholders for their dedicated efforts in making this seminar and its scholarly publication a success. I extend my best wishes to all participants for meaningful deliberations and enduring academic outcomes. May this collective endeavor strengthen our resolve to uphold and propagate the timeless wisdom embedded in Indian Knowledge Traditions for generations to come.

With best wishes for the grand success of the seminar and the research publication.

***Shri Bankimhai Pandya***  
***Managing Trustee***  
***Vivekanand Education Foundation, Ahmedabad***

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## *Greeting Message!!!*

It is a matter of great joy and spiritual fulfillment for me to be associated as the **Chief Guest** with the **National Seminar on “Indian Knowledge Traditions & Values in the Context of Literature, Society, Education and Culture,”** jointly organized by **Gujarat Sahitya Academy, Gandhinagar** and the **Vivekanand College of Arts, Ahmedabad**. I extend my heartfelt greetings and best wishes to the organizers, scholars, researchers, and all participants involved in this meaningful academic endeavor.



Indian Knowledge Traditions are deeply rooted in spiritual wisdom, ethical consciousness, and holistic living. They emphasize harmony between the individual and society, intellect and intuition, material progress and moral responsibility. Literature, education, and culture have always played a vital role in transmitting these values across generations, nurturing inner strength, social balance, and universal brotherhood. In today’s world, which is witnessing moral uncertainties and emotional unrest, revisiting and reinterpreting these timeless traditions is not only relevant but essential.

Such national seminars provide a sacred space for intellectual reflection and inner awakening, where knowledge is not confined to information alone but elevated to wisdom. I am confident that the scholarly deliberations and research papers presented and published through this journal will inspire readers to reconnect with India’s spiritual and cultural ethos and apply its values in personal, social, and academic life.

I sincerely appreciate the efforts of Vivekanand College of Arts and the Gujarat Sahitya Academy for initiating this noble academic mission. I congratulate the editorial team and contributors for their dedication to preserving and promoting India’s invaluable knowledge heritage through research and dialogue.

May this seminar and its research publication become a source of enlightenment, value-based thinking, and positive transformation in society. I offer my best wishes for the grand success of the seminar and pray that such initiatives continue to guide humanity towards peace, harmony, and higher consciousness.

With divine blessings and warm regards...

***BK Dr.Nehaben***

***Director***

***Rajyoga Meditation Center***

***Kankaria, Ahmedabad***

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